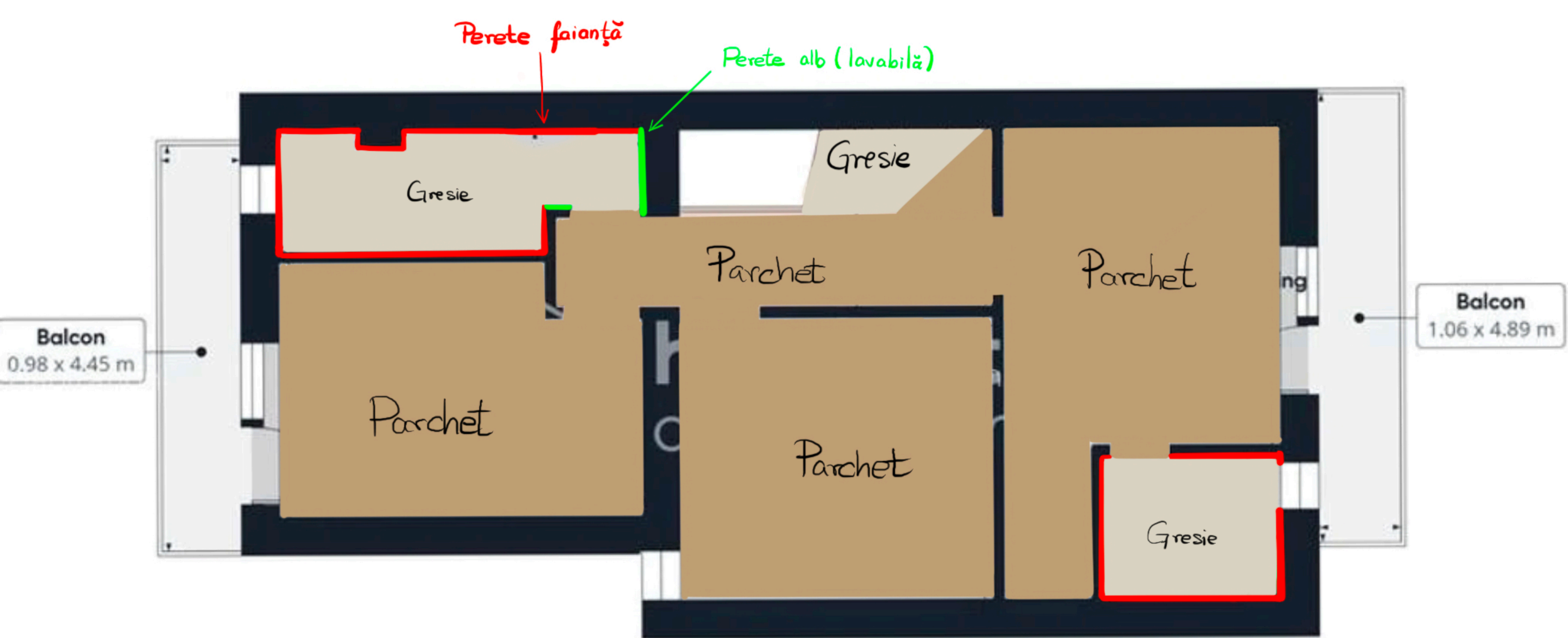




● Gresie & Faianță

● Parchet

